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PARK 80 WEST - PLAZA ONE • 250 PEHLE AVENUE, SUITE 401 • SADDLE BROOK, N.J. 07663

201-845-9600 • FAX 201-845-9423

Peter S. Pearlman, Esq. psp@njlawfirm.com
Direct Dial: 551-497-7131
Cell: 201-709-0597

General E-mail: clphk@njlawfirm.com
Internet Address: www.njlawfirm.com

December 10, 2013

The Honorable Esther Salas United States District Judge Martin Luther King Federal Building 50 Walnut Street Newark, New Jersey 07102

Re: In Re: Vehicle Carrier Services Antitrust Litigation

MDL No. 2471, Case No. 2:13-cv-03306-ES

Dear Judge Salas,

I am writing on behalf of Automobile Dealers (identified below) whose lawsuit was recently transferred to this Court by the Judicial Panel on Multidistrict Litigation. These six automobile dealers – Plaintiffs Martens Cars of Washington, Inc.; Hudson Charleston Acquisition, LLC d/b/a Hudson Nissan; John O'Neil Johnson Toyota, LLC; Hudson Gastonia Acquisition, LLC; HC Acquisition, LLC d/b/a Toyota of Bristol; and Desert European Motorcars, Ltd. – are indirect purchasers of vehicles that were manufactured overseas and then shipped by Defendants to the United States, who then resold them to a second class of indirect purchasers ("End Payors"). Of the 18 class action complaints that have been filed directly in this Court or transferred here by the JPML, the one filed by our clients is the only one brought by automobile dealers.

Automobile Dealers and End Payors both assert claims against Defendants for fixing prices of oceanic shipping of cars, trucks, construction equipment, and other products in violation of federal and state antitrust laws and state consumer protection laws. However, their claims are distinct, and while the Automobile Dealers and End Payors can and will cooperate on

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many aspects of the case, including discovery, there are several potential conflicts between them, necessitating separate leadership for each group. To that end, I and the other attorneys representing Automobile Dealers have agreed that Jonathan W. Cuneo of Cuneo Gilbert & LaDuca LLP; Don Barrett of Barrett Law Group, P.A.; and Shawn M. Raiter, Esq. of Larson • King, LLP should serve as Interim Co-Lead Counsel and I as Liaison Counsel for Automobile Dealers and the putative Classes (as defined in the Complaint filed on June 12, 2013). I have acted in the capacity of liaison counsel on a number of national class actions and my firm has extensive experience in this practice area. (Pearlman Dec.). The proposed Interim Co-Lead Counsel are equally experienced and qualified to serve in this role, as discussed herein.

I. There Are Potential Conflicts Within The Classes Of Indirect Purchasers Requiring Appointment Under Rule 23(g) Of Interim Lead Counsel For The Automobile Dealers.

Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 23(g)(3) provides that "[t]he court may designate interim counsel to act on behalf of a putative class before determining whether to certify the action as a class action." In large proposed class actions such as this one, courts routinely appoint interim class counsel to coordinate prosecution of the matter for plaintiffs. *See* H. Newberg & A. Conte, *Newberg on Class Actions*, § 9.35 at 9-99 (3rd ed. 1992) ("it is almost standard practice for the court to issue an order at an early stage."). "[S]eparate putative classes should be maintained . . . [where] two classes may be differently positioned at various stages of the litigation, creating a potential conflict in their joint representation." *In re LIBOR-Based Financial Instruments Antitrust Litigation* ("*Libor*"), No. 11 MD 2262 NRB, 2011 WL 5007957, *2-3 (S.D.N.Y. Oct. 18, 2011).

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There are a number of potential conflicts between the two groups of indirect purchasers

in this case. As in *Libor*, different issues related to standing may arise for the Automobile

Dealers and End Payors, and the putative classes may have competing interests in settlement

negotiations. See id at *2. They may also have conflicts regarding how to distribute any

settlement or judgment funds. Finally, conflicts may arise regarding whether and how illegal

overcharges were passed on from the Automobile Dealers to the End Payors and whether the

pass-through defense is valid under the laws of the various states. In light of these separate

interests or potential conflicts, other courts have appointed different lead counsel for each type of

plaintiff:

A far more commonsense approach is to divide plaintiffs into two putative classes and appoint interim lead counsel for each class. There is ample precedent for this approach at the pre-certification stage. In fact, the framework has been adopted specifically in the context of antitrust cases in which there are two distinct groups of plaintiffs, one of whom more "directly" interacted with the defendants than the other.

Id. at *3 (citing In re Korean Air Lines Co. Antitrust Litig., 642 F.3d 685, 690 (9th Cir. 2011); In re Packaged Ice Litig., No. 08 Md.1952, 2009 WL 1518428, at *1 (E.D.Mich. June 1, 2009); In re Rail Freight Fuel Surcharge Antitrust Litig., 587 F.Supp.2d 27, 29 (D.D.C. 2008)).

The separate interests of, or potential conflicts between, Automobile Dealers and End Payors have already been recognized in the selection of lead counsel in over twenty auto parts antitrust cases, with good results. Class action lawsuits on behalf of these indirect purchasers are currently pending in the Eastern District of Michigan against numerous auto parts manufacturers for violations of the same antitrust laws at issue in this litigation. Recognizing the potential conflicts of interest described above, the district court appointed separate interim lead counsel for

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the different classes of indirect purchasers in each case. See, e.g., In Re: Automotive Wire

Harness Systems Antitrust Litig., No. 12-md-02311, Order Appointing Interim Co-Lead and

Liaison Counsel (Doc. 64 Mar. 23, 2012). Automobile Dealers respectfully request that this

Court do the same and, for the reasons set forth below, submit that Messrs. Cuneo, Barrett,

Raiter, and Mr. Pearlman, are demonstrably well qualified under Rule 23 to fill these roles.

II. Proposed Co-Lead Counsel Of The Automobile Dealer Actions Are Well-Qualified

And Satisfy The Rule 23 Prerequisites For Leadership.

Appointment of multiple lead counsel for a class is appropriate in complex cases such as

this one that require a great deal of resources. See In re Tyco Intern., Ltd., 2000 WL 1513772, at

*2 (D. N.H. 2000); In re Oxford Health Plans, Inc. Secs. Litig., 182 F.R.D. 42, 46 (S.D. N.Y.

1998). In addition, "[t]he court may designate interim counsel to act on behalf of a putative class

before determining whether to certify the action as a class action." FED. R. CIV. P. 23(g)(3).

This "clarifies responsibility for protecting the interests of the class during precertification

activities." In re Mun. Derivatives Antitrust Litig., 252 F.R.D. 184, 185 (S.D.N.Y. 2008)

(quoting Manual for Complex Litig. (Fourth) § 21.11 (2004)).

Rule 23 dictates that courts must look to the following factors when considering motions such as

this:

(i) the work counsel has done in identifying or investigating potential claims

in the action;

(ii) counsel's experience in handling class actions, other complex litigation,

and the types of claims asserted in the action;

(iii) counsel's knowledge of the applicable law; and

(iv) the resources that counsel will commit to representing the class.

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FED. R. CIV. P. 23(g)(1)(A). Counsel must also "fairly and adequately represent the interests of

the class." FED. R. CIV. P. 23(g)(4). A review of these factors confirms that Proposed Interim

Co-Lead Counsel are well qualified to serve as lead counsel and are "best able to represent the

interests of the class" of indirect purchaser Automobile Dealers. FED. R. CIV. P. 23(g)(2).

As previously indicated, counsel for the Automobile Dealers have unanimously agreed on

a structure to represent the interests of the members of that putative class. There are a number of

well qualified attorneys and firms who could have sought the leadership of the Automobile

Dealer cases in their own right. All of them ask that the Court appoint the following as Interim

Co-Lead Counsel for the Automobile Dealers:

Jonathan W. Cuneo, Esq.

Cuneo Gilbert & LaDuca, LLP

507 C Street, N.E.

Washington, DC 20002

(Declaration of Jonathan W. Cuneo attached as Exhibit "A")

Don Barrett, Esq.

Barrett Law Group, P.A.

P.O. Box 927

404 Court Square North

Lexington, MS 39095

(Affidavit of Don Barrett attached as Exhibit "B")

Shawn M. Raiter, Esq.

Larson • King, LLP

2800 Wells Fargo Place

30 East Seventh Street

St. Paul, MN 55101

(Declaration of Shawn M. Raiter attached as Exhibit "C")

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Automobile Dealers also propose that the following to serve as Liaison Counsel:

Peter S. Pearlman, Esq.

Cohn, Lifland, Pearlman, Herrmann & Knopf LLP

Park 80 Plaza West-One

250 Pehle Ave., Suite 401

Saddle Brook, NJ 07663

(Declaration of Peter S. Pearlman attached as Exhibit "D")

This "private ordering" process is the preferred and most common method for selecting

interim class counsel structures. In re Cmty. Bank of N. Virginia Mortg. Lending Practices

Litig., 2011 WL 4382942, at *2 (W.D. Pa. 2011); MANUAL at § 21.272. The unanimous support

for this structure demonstrates the already cooperative and collaborative approach taken by

counsel in the above-captioned matter, and as discussed in greater detail below, this proposed

leadership team is well qualified and prepared to lead the litigation to represent the interests of

Automobile Dealers and the more than 20,000 new car dealerships in existence during each year

of the conspiracy period.

A. Proposed Interim Co-Lead Counsel Have Worked to Identify and Investigate

Potential Claims in the Action.

Proposed Interim Co-Lead Counsel have already invested significant time and resources

in the auto parts litigation discussed above as well in this litigation, preparing the Complaint,

responding to the motion to transfer filed with the Judicial Panel on Multidistrict Litigation, and

coordinating with opposing counsel on briefing schedules and other matters. Messrs. Cuneo,

Barrett, and Raiter (as well as their respective firms, Cuneo Gilbert & LaDuca, LLP; Barrett Law

Group, P.A.; and Larson • King, LLP) have investigated the facts and thoroughly researched and

analyzed the complex issues that they anticipate will arise in this case. Automobile Dealers'

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counsel have also engaged in numerous conferences to efficiently advance the interests of the

putative class members. These lawyers and firms are well aware of the immense factual and

legal complexities in this case as well as the large time commitment involved. Knowing these

facts, each firm chose to enter this litigation without hesitation, and Proposed Interim Co-Lead

Counsel are prepared to invest the time and other resources that are necessary to efficiently bring

this litigation to a successful conclusion.

B. Proposed Interim Co-Lead Counsel Have Significant Experience Handling Class Actions, Other Complex Litigation, and Claims of the Type Asserted in This

Actions, Other Complex Engation, and Claims of the Type Asserted in This Action.

Proposed Interim Co-Lead Counsel provide a wealth of litigation, leadership, claims

resolution, and strategy experience. Each has successfully lead large, multidistrict litigation and

has a demonstrated ability to organize and manage large litigation and to do so cooperatively

with counsel for all of the involved parties. (See Cuneo Dec., Barrett Aff., Raiter Dec.). Other

federal courts have recognized as much by appointing these attorneys to leadership positions in

other MDLs and class actions. Id. This leadership also has extensive trial experience, including

trying class actions to verdict, something many attorneys lack.

Cuneo Gilbert & LaDuca, LLP devotes the majority of its practice to the representation

of clients involved in antitrust, securities, corporate governance, consumer protection, and

products liability complex and class action litigation. (Cuneo Dec.). The firm has achieved

success for a range of clients by: helping to recover billions of dollars in shareholder litigation,

obtaining compensation for Holocaust survivors, working to recover hundreds of millions of

dollars for homeowners with defective construction materials, and, in several jurisdictions,

ending the practice of jails subjecting minor law violators to unnecessary strip searches. *Id.* The

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firm has years of experience litigating and prosecuting complex class action such as this case,

including such cases as the Enron Securities Litigation where more than \$7 billion was recovered

for defrauded investors and CertainTeed's defective organic shingles litigation where the firm

served as Co-lead Counsel in an MDL that secured a settlement valued at more than \$700

million. Id.

Don Barrett and the Barrett Law Group, P.A. also have vast experience litigating and

trying complex class actions. (Barrett Aff.). Mr. Barrett maintains a nationwide complex civil

litigation practice, including antitrust class action litigation and has significant experience

shepherding large scale class actions to successful conclusions. Id. He has served as lead

counsel or as a member of the executive committee in numerous antitrust class action cases and

has the valuable, and rare, experience of successfully trying several certified class actions to

verdict. Id.

Shawn Raiter of Larson • King, LLP is also well qualified to serve as co-lead counsel.

(Raiter Dec.). Mr. Raiter handles complex and class action litigation and has been recognized in

The Best Lawyers in America for handling plaintiffs' class action and mass tort litigation. Id. He

has been selected or appointed to serve as lead or co-lead counsel and other leadership positions

in a number of multidistrict litigations including: In re Zurn Pex Plumbing Litig., MDL No. 1958

(D. Minn.) (Lead Counsel); In re Uponor, Inc. F1807 Plumbing Prods. Liab. Litig., MDL No.

2247 (D. Minn.) (Lead Counsel); In re Building Materials Corp. of Amer. Asphalt Roofing

Shingle Prods. Liab. Litig., MDL No. 2283 (D.S.C.) (Co-Lead Counsel); In re Kitec Plumbing

System Prods. Liab. Litig., MDL No. 2098 (N.D. Tex.) (Plaintiffs' Executive Committee); and In

Re: Baycol Prods. Liab. Litig., MDL No. 1431 (D. Minn.) (lead firm attorney as Plaintiffs'

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Liaison Counsel). Id. Mr. Raiter has also served as lead or co-lead counsel on behalf of the

plaintiffs in numerous class actions. *Id*.

Since Larson • King, LLP was founded just over 10 years ago, the firm has recovered

more than \$1.6 billion for clients. (Raiter Dec.). This amount reflects money actually paid to the

clients, not settlement funds merely made available to claimants. Id. The firm has also tried

class action lawsuits to verdict and Mr. Raiter has substantial jury trial experience as well. *Id*.

C. Proposed Interim Co-Lead Counsel Have Significant Antitrust Experience.

Jonathan Cuneo and Cuneo Gilbert & LaDuca, LLP have particularly deep antitrust

experience. (Cuneo Dec.). Mr. Cuneo previously worked as an attorney in the Office of the

General Counsel of the Federal Trade Commission and worked as counsel to the Subcommittee

on Monopolies and Commercial law of the U.S. House of Representative's Committee on the

Judiciary. Id. He also serves as General Counsel and Legislative Representative of the

Committee to Support the Antitrust Laws and previously served as General Counsel of the

National Association of Shareholder and Consumer Attorneys. Id. He is the co-editor of the

textbook, The International Handbook of Private Enforcement of Competition Law

(Edward Elgar Publishing Inc., 2010). *Id.* Finally, Mr. Cuneo is interim co-lead counsel in *In re*

Automotive Parts Antitrust Litigation, MDL No. 2311, representing a putative class of thousands

of automobile dealers bringing 12 separate complaints stemming from the largest investigation in

the history of the U.S. Department of Justice's Antitrust Division, and Los Gatos Mercantile,

Inc., et al., v. E.I. Dupont De Nemours and Company, et al., No. 3:13-cv-01180-WHO (N.D.

Cal.), representing a putative class of countless indirect purchasers of titanium dioxide in a case

alleging violations of federal and state antitrust and consumer protection laws. *Id.*

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Also working on the present litigation at Mr. Cuneo's firm is Joel Davidow, one of the

country's most experienced and distinguished antitrust lawyers. (Cuneo Dec.). Mr. Davidow

worked at the U.S. Federal Trade Commission, followed by 15 years in the Antitrust Division of

the Department of Justice, where he eventually served as Chief of the Foreign Commerce

Section and then Director of Policy and Planning. Id. Mr. Davidow has been a partner in several

firms that advised and represented major corporations. Id. Mr. Davidow has been an adjunct

Professor of Law at George Washington University School of Law, Columbia Law School,

Georgetown Law Center, American University Law School, and George Mason University Law

School, where he has taught courses in antitrust, regulation, and international competition policy.

Id. Mr. Davidow is also the author of the Antitrust Guide for International Business

ACTIVITIES (BNA, 4th ed. 2011). Id.

Mr. Barrett serves as co-lead counsel with Mr. Cuneo in *In re Automotive Parts Antitrust*

Litigation and also Los Gatos Mercantile, Inc., et al., v. E.I. Dupont De Nemours and Company,

et al.. He also represented the State of Mississippi in its effort to recover monies lost by

Mississippi consumers, and by the state itself, as a result of an alleged price-fixing conspiracy

among infant formula manufacturers and was co-counsel for plaintiffs in 13 state court class

actions involving this same price-fixing conspiracy. (Barrett Aff.). Finally, the Barrett Law

Group together with other firms across the country have sued several brand name pharmaceutical

manufacturers for engaging in anti-competitive conduct aimed at keeping generic drug

manufacturers off the market. Id.

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Mr. Larson also serves as co-lead counsel with Messrs. Cuneo and Barrett in In re

Automotive Parts Antitrust Litigation. (Raiter Dec.). In addition, he represents plaintiffs in other

antitrust matters including: Los Gatos Mercantile, Inc., et al., v. E.I. Dupont De Nemours and

Company, et al.; Insulate SB, Inc. v. Abrasive Products & Equipment et al., No. 13-cv-02664

ADM/SER (D. Minn.); and In Re: Aluminum Warehousing Antitrust Litigation, MDL No. 2481.

Id.

This experience demonstrates that Proposed Interim Co-Lead Counsel are well suited to

represent Automobile Dealers and the Proposed Classes during the pre-certification process and

beyond.

D. Proposed Interim Co-Lead Counsel Have Sufficient Resources to Advance the

Litigation in a Timely Manner.

Each of these firms is capable of committing the resources needed for this litigation

during the entirety of its duration. They collectively have 57 lawyers and many more legal

support staff. This number does not include Liaison Counsel or other co-counsel who also

represent Automobile Dealers in this matter and will be working with Proposed Interim Co-Lead

Counsel during this litigation. To be sure, this litigation will be properly staffed with capably

experienced attorneys, paralegals, and other legal professionals.

Proposed Interim Co-Lead Counsel are well-established firms with the financial

wherewithal to support the litigation comfortably and without stress. Moreover, as stated

previously, Proposed Interim Co-Lead Counsel have served in leadership roles in various other

antitrust class actions, as well as other complex and resource-intensive litigations, and are

knowledgeable about the resources necessary to adequately litigate this type of case. These

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firms and attorneys are also well versed in the various legal issues pertaining to Rule 23 class

certification in this type of antitrust case. As demonstrated by Proposed Interim Co-Lead

Counsel's work in the other class actions they have successfully prosecuted, they have the

necessary resources to prosecute this action and will devote those resources to the prosecution of

this action in a manner that best serves the interests of the class members.

CONCLUSION

Proposed Interim Co-Lead Counsel and their firms' collective experience litigating and

managing class action and antitrust lawsuits ensures that they will "fairly and adequately

represent the interests of the [proposed] class[es]." FED. R. CIV. P. 23(g)(4). Messrs. Cuneo,

Barrett, and Raiter are well respected in their chosen fields, and Automobile Dealers' proposed

structure provides the most efficient means of provisioning the necessary legal work, strategy,

and decision-making. Having highly experienced Interim Co-Lead Counsel will benefit

Automobile Dealers and the Proposed Classes by organizing the prosecution of their claims

efficiently and by avoiding disputes and duplication that can arise with a more complex

leadership structure. In addition, counsel for all of the Automobile Dealers support entry of the

proposed order with the proposed structure. Based on the foregoing, Automobile Dealers

respectfully request that this Court enter the attached proposed order granting their motion to

appoint Jonathan Cuneo, Don Barrett, and Shawn Raiter as Interim Co-Lead Counsel and Peter

Pearlman as Liaison Counsel in the above-captioned matter.

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Thank you for your attention to this matter. Please let us know if this Court requires anything further prior to ruling on Automobile Dealers' request.

Respectfully submitted,

s/ Peter S. Pearlman

Peter S. Pearlman COHN LIFLAND PEARLMAN HERRMANN & KNOPF LLP Park 80 Plaza West-One 250 Pehle Ave., Suite 401 Saddle Brook, NJ 07663 Telephone:(201) 845-9600 psp@njlawfirm.com

Jonathan W. Cuneo (pro hac vice to be filed)
Joel Davidow (pro hac vice to be filed)
Katherine Van Dyck (pro hac vice to be filed)
Victoria Romanenko (pro hac vice to be filed)
Daniel Cohen (pro hac vice to be filed)
CUNEO GILBERT & LADUCA, LLP
507 C Street NE
Washington, D.C. 20002
Telephone:(202) 789-3960
Facsimile: (202) 789-1813
jcuneo@cuneolaw.com
joel@cuneolaw.com
kvandyck@cuneolaw.com
vicky@cuneolaw.com
danielc@cuneolaw.com

Sandra Cuneo (*pro hac vice* to be filed) CUNEO GILBERT & LADUCA, LLP 11620 Wilshire Boulevard, Suite 900 Los Angeles, CA 90025 Telephone:(310) 582-5939 Facsimile: (310) 582-5943 scuneo@cuneolaw.com

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Don Barrett (pro hac vice to be filed)
David McMullan (pro hac vice to be filed)
Brian Herrington (pro hac vice to be filed)
BARRETT LAW GROUP, P.A.
404 Court Square
P.O. Box 927
Lexington, Mississippi 39095
Telephone: (662) 834-2488
Facsimile: (662) 834-2628
dbarrett@barrettlawgroup.com
bherrington@barrettlawgroup.com
dmcmullan@barrettlawgroup.com

Shawn M. Raiter (pro hac vice to be filed)
Paul A. Sand
LARSON • KING, LLP
2800 Wells Fargo Place
30 East Seventh Street
St. Paul, Minnesota 55101
Telephone:(651) 312-6500
Facsimile: (651) 312-6618
sraiter@larsonking.com
psand@larsonking.com

Charles Barrett (*pro hac vice* to be filed) CHARLES BARRETT, P.C. 6518 Highway 100, Suite 210 Nashville, Tennessee 37205 Telephone:(615) 515-3393 Facsimile: (615) 515-3395 charles@cfbfirm.com

Thomas P. Thrash (*pro hac vice* to be filed) THRASH LAW FIRM, P.A. 1101 Garland Street Little Rock, Arkansas 72201 Telephone:(501) 374-1058 tomthrash@sbcglobal.net

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Dewitt Lovelace (pro hac vice to be filed)
Valerie Nettles (pro hac vice to be filed)
LOVELACE & ASSOCIATES, P.A.
Suite 200
12870 US Hwy 98 West
Miramar Beach, Florida 32550
Telephone:(850) 837-6020
Facsimile: (850) 837-4093
dml@lovelacelaw.com
alex@lovelacelaw.com

Armand Derfner, Esq. (pro hac vice to be filed)
DERFNER, ALTMAN & WILBORN
575 King Street, Suite B
Charleston, South Carolina 29403
Telephone:(843) 723-9804
Facsimile: (843) 723-7446
aderfner@dawlegal.com

Gerard V. Mantese (pro hac vice to be filed)
David Hansma (pro hac vice to be filed)
Brendan Frey (pro hac vice to be filed)
MANTESE, HONIGMAN, ROSSMAN &
WILLIAMSON, P.C.
1361 E. Big Beaver Road
Troy, Michigan 48083
Telephone:(248) 457-9200
Facsimile: (248) 457-9201
gmantese@manteselaw.com
dhansma@manteselaw.com
bfrey@manteselaw.com

Attorneys for Automobile Dealers Plaintiffs and the Putative Class